

# *SOLVING PROBLEMS...*



The steps for problem solving are:

1. Understand the problem.
2. Devise a plan.
3. Carry out the plan.
4. Look back.





You should also write down what is actually being asked for, so you know where you are going and when you have arrived!



Also look for key words:



<i>When you see</i>	<i>Think</i>
<i>add, total, sum, increase, more, combined, together</i>	
<i>minus, less, difference, fewer, decreased</i>	

# PROBLEM SOLVING WORDS & STRATEGIES



USE THESE KEY WORDS AND  
STEPS TO HELP YOU BECOME  
A BETTER PROBLEM SOLVER!

## Steps for Solving Word Problems

Read and underline  
the question

Box key words

Circle important  
numbers - cross out un-  
needed numbers.

### Solve:

Draw a picture  
Make a chart or table  
Make a list  
Work backwards!  
Find a pattern  
Write a number sentence

Show all your work!

Check your work!  
Does it make sense?

Be a  
Problem  
Solving  
Ninja



# STEP 1:

Read the problem  
carefully.



# STEP 2:

Underline key  
words.

Circle  
numbers.





# STEP 3:

Identify what is  
known and what is  
unknown.



# STEP 4:

Identify the  
operation & write  
an equation.



# STEP 5:

Identify the  
strategy to help  
you solve.



# STEP 6:

Solve the problem.



# STEP 7:

Check your work  
using the inverse  
operation.



## Let's practice:

1. Mary had 7481 pennies in her bank. She spent 3634 of her pennies. How many pennies does she have now ?
2. There are 8107 poplar trees currently in the park. Park workers will plant 1391 more poplar trees today. How many poplar trees will the park have when the workers are finished ?
3. Jessica found 814 seashells on the beach. she gave Melanie 123 of the seashells. How many seashells does she now have ?
4. Fred picked 129 limes and Sam picked 131 limes from the lime tree. How many limes were picked in total ?
5. Benny has 6185 baseball cards. Alyssa bought 3471 of Benny's baseball cards. How many baseball cards does Benny have now ?
6. Benny has 615 baseball cards. Alyssa bought 471 of Benny's baseball cards. How many baseball cards does Benny have now ?
7. Mike's high school played 1680 hockey games this year. He attended 278 games. How many hockey games did Mike miss ?